Rainforest Trust

Financial Statements and Independent Auditors' Report

December 31, 2017



Table of Contents

| Independent Auditors' Report | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | |
| Audited Financial Statements | |
| Statement of Financial Position | 3 |
| Statement of Activities | 4 |
| Statement of Cash Flows | 5 |
| Notes to the Financial Statements | 6 - 18 |
| Supplemental Information | |
| Schedule of Functional Expenses | |



1199 North Fairfax Street 10th Floor Alexandria, VA 22314 P 703.836.1350 F 703.836.2159

2200 Defense Highway Suite 403 Crofton, MD 21114 P 410.451.5150 F 410.451.5149

www.cpas4you.com

To the Board of Directors Rainforest Trust

Warrenton, Virginia

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Rainforest Trust (the Organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2017, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Independent Auditors' Report

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as of December 31, 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis-of-Matter Regarding Restatement

As discussed in Note 9 to the financial statements, the December 31, 2016 financial statements have been restated to correct a misstatement. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Other Matter

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The schedule of functional expenses (page 19) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Halt, Buzas & Powell, Itd.

Alexandria, Virginia November 5, 2018

Rainforest Trust Statement of Financial Position December 31, 2017

Assets

Current assets:

| Cash and cash equivalents Contributions receivable Investments Prepaid expenses Total current assets | \$ 21,724,122 1,999,971 1,281,411 54,974 25,060,478 |
|--|---|
| Property and equipment, net Deposits | 44,741 7,083 |
| Total assets | \$ <u>25,112,302</u> |
| Liabilities and Net Assets | |
| Current liabilities: | |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses Deferred rent | \$ 23,764 4,508 |
| Total current liabilities | 28,272 |
| Deferred rent, non-current | 1,266 |
| Total liabilities | 29,538 |
| Net (deficit) assets: | |
| Unrestricted Temporarily restricted | (489,720) <u>25,572,484</u> |
| Total net assets | 25,082,764 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | \$ <u>25,112,302</u> |

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Rainforest Trust

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

| Revenues: | <u> </u> | Unrestricted | | Temporarily Restricted | | Total |
|---|----------|-------------------------------|----|---------------------------|----|--------------------------------|
| Contributions Investment income In-kind contributions Net assets released from restrictions: | \$ | 6,031,692 380,747 7,038 | \$ | 14,929,140 - - | \$ | 20,960,832 380,747 7,038 |
| Satisfaction of donor restrictions Total revenues | _ | 3,583,322 10,002,799 | _ | (3,583,322) 11,345,818 | _ | - 21,348,617 |
| Expenses: | | | | | | |
| Program services: World Land and Biodiversity Conservation | | 12,273,744 | | | | 12,273,744 |
| Support services: Fundraising General and administrative | | 732,541 149,336 | | - | | 732,541 149,336 |
| Total support services | | 881,877 | | - | | 881,877 |
| Total expenses | | 13,155,621 | | | | 13,155,621 |
| Change in net assets | | (3,152,822) | | 11,345,818 | | 8,192,996 |
| Net assets, beginning of year, as restated | | 2,663,102 | | 14,226,666 | | 16,889,768 |
| Net (deficit) assets, end of year | \$ | (489,720) | \$ | 25,572,484 | \$ | 25,082,764 |

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Rainforest Trust

Statement of Cash Flows

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

| Cash flows from operating activities: Change in net assets | \$ <u> </u> |
|--|--|
| Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used in operating activities: | |
| Depreciation Deferred rent Donated investments Realized gain on investments Unrealized gain on investments | 12,181 (2,288) (10,674,811) (70,217) (111,974) |
| Decrease (increase) in assets: Contributions receivable Prepaid expenses | (1,999,971) (9,761) |
| Increase (decrease) in liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses | (5,817) |
| Total adjustments | (12,862,658) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (4,669,662) |
| Cash flows from investing activities: Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of property and equipment Purchases of investments | 11,921,050 (32,227) <u>(943,976</u>) |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | 10,944,847 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 6,275,185 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year | 15,448,937 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of year | \$ 21,724,122 |

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

1. Organization

Rainforest Trust (the Organization) is a nonprofit organization incorporated under the laws of New York and established exclusively for charitable purposes. Originally incorporated as World Parks Endowment on December 8, 1988, the Organization changed its name to Rainforest Trust in 2013.

The Organization was established in order to provide funds for conservation of parks and protected areas around the world that are of international importance for the conservation of biological diversity. Its program emphasizes the conservation of private lands, especially through acquisitions of critical sites for conservation.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

a. Basis of presentation

The Organization's financial statements are presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for nonprofit organizations. Under those principles, the Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets:

- Unrestricted Net Assets represent resources that are not subject to donor imposed stipulations and are available for operations at management's discretion.
- *Temporarily Restricted Net Assets* represent resources restricted by donors as to purpose or by the passage of time.
- Permanently Restricted Net Assets represent resources whose use by the Organization is limited by donor imposed stipulations that neither expire by passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise removed by action of the Organization. Income from the assets held is available for either general operations or specific purposes, in accordance with donor stipulations.

The Organization has no permanently restricted net assets at December 31, 2017.

b. Basis of accounting

The Organization's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses when obligations are incurred.

c. Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses and their functional allocation during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

d. Fair value measurements

The Organization reports its fair value measures using a three-level hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value. The objective of a fair value measurement is to determine the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Accordingly, the fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets and liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). Inputs used to measure fair value are categorized as follows:

- Level 1 quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 inputs, other than quoted prices, that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, including inputs from markets that are not considered to be active.
- Level 3 unobservable inputs which are typically based on the Organization's own assumptions, as there is little, if any, related market activity.

In determining the appropriate levels, the Organization performs a detailed analysis of the assets and liabilities that are subject to the standard. At each reporting period, all assets and liabilities for which the fair value measurement is based on significant unobservable inputs are classified as Level 3. There were no Level 3 inputs for any assets held by the Organization at December 31, 2017.

e. Income taxes

The Organization is exempt from federal and local income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code on income derived from activities related to its exempt purpose. This code section enables the Organization to accept donations that qualify as charitable contributions to the donor. The Organization is subject to income taxes on taxable income from unrelated business activities. For the year ended December 31, 2017, the Organization did not recognize income tax expense in the accompanying financial statements as there was no unrelated business taxable income.

The Organization is not aware of any activities that would jeopardize their tax-exempt status that would require recognition in the accompanying financial statements. Generally, tax returns are subject to examination by taxing authorities for up to three years from the date a completed return is filed. If there are material omissions of income, tax returns may be subject to examination for up to six years. It is the Organization's policy to recognize interest and/or penalties related to uncertain tax positions, if any, in the accompanying financial statements. As of December 31, 2017, the Organization had no uncertain tax positions which should be recognized as a liability.

f. Cash and cash equivalents

For financial statement purposes, the Organization classifies demand deposits and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less as cash equivalents.

g. Contributions receivable

Contributions receivable are unconditional promises to give that are recognized as contributions when the promise is received. Contributions receivable that are expected to be collected in less than one year are reported at net realizable value. Amounts that are expected to be collected in more than one year are recorded at the present value of their estimated future cash flows. The cash flows are discounted at a discount rate commensurate with the risk involved. Amortization of the resulting discount is recognized as additional contribution revenue. Reserves are established for receivables that are delinquent and considered uncollectible based on periodic reviews by management. At December 31, 2017, all receivables are fully collectible, therefore, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been recognized.

h. Investments

Investments are reported at fair value and realized and unrealized gains and losses are reported in the accompanying statement of activities as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets, unless the income or loss is restricted temporarily or permanently by donor restrictions or law. The Organization invests in a variety of investments that are exposed to various risks, such as fluctuations in market value and credit risk. It is reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term could materially affect investment balances and amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements.

i. Property and equipment, net

Property and equipment acquisitions are recorded in the financial statements at cost, net of accumulated depreciation. Depreciation expense is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which is five to seven years for furniture and computer equipment.

The Organization's policy is to capitalize major additions and improvements over \$500. Repairs and maintenance which do not significantly add to the value of assets are expensed as incurred.

j. Deferred rent and lease incentives

Deferred rent is recorded and amortized to the extent the total minimum rental payments allocated to the current period on a straight-line basis exceed, or are less than, the cash payments required. Lease incentives received as part of a lease agreement are recognized on a straight-line basis over the life of the lease as a reduction to rent expense.

k. Revenue recognition

i. Contributions

Contributions are recognized as revenue when received or promised and are recorded net of any current year allowance or discount activity. The Organization reports gifts of cash and other assets as temporarily restricted support if they are received or promised with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets to the Organization's programs or to a future year. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a purpose restriction is accomplished or time restriction has elapsed, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the accompanying statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as unrestricted if the restriction expires in the same reporting period in which the contribution is recognized.

ii. In-kind contributions

Donated materials, services and use of facilities are recorded at fair value when an unconditional commitment is received and are recognized as in-kind contributions as revenue and expense in the accompanying financial statements. Contributions of services are recognized when services received (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. The value of such services is recorded based on the estimated fair value of services provided and is classified as in-kind contributions revenue and expense charged to programs and supporting services based on the program or support services directly benefited.

I. Functional allocation of expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among programs and supporting services benefited.

3. Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Organization maintains bank deposits that, at times, may exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) limits. At December 31, 2017, the Organization had bank deposits in excess of FDIC limits of \$18,939,240.

4. Investments and Fair Value Measurements

Investments are comprised of the following at December 31:

| | 2017 Cost | | 2017 Fair Value |
|---|---|---------|---|
| Mutual funds Common stock Unsecured consumer credit notes Exchange traded products | \$ 449,576 11,924 478,639 214,907 | \$ _ | 561,112 12,165 478,635 229,499 |
| Total investments | \$ 1,155,046 | \$ | 1,281,411 |

Investment income is comprised of the following for the year ended December 31:

| | 2017 |
|--|---|
| Interest and dividends Realized gain on investments Unrealized gain on investments | \$ 198,556 70,217 <u>111,974</u> |
| Total investment income | \$ 380,747 |

The table below presents the Organization's fair value hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2017:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Total |
|---|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Mutual funds | \$ 561,112 | \$ - | \$ 561,112 |
| Common stock Unsecured consumer credit notes Exchange traded products | 12,165 - 229,499 | - 478,635 - | 12,165 478,635 229,499 |
| Total investments | \$ 802,776 | \$ 478,635 | \$ 1,281,411 |

5. Sustainability Fund

In 2014, the Organization received an investment portfolio worth approximately \$495,000. The vision of this fund is to provide a source of funding for habitat preservation in tropical regions throughout the world for endangered and threatened species. Once the fund reaches \$1.4 million dollars, or after five years, whichever comes first, the Organization can start disbursing these funds. Disbursements shall be used for land acquisition protection. Up to 50% of disbursements for the given year can be used for land reclamation and reforestation. Recipient of the disbursements will be deemed by the board to be responsible stewards of the land and funds, and financially sound and sustainable. At December 31, 2017, the total fund balance was \$1,045,248.

6. Property and Equipment, Net

The following is a summary of property and equipment held at December 31:

| | 2017 |
|--|--------------------------|
| Furniture and computer equipment Accumulated depreciation | \$ 66,355 (21,614) |
| Total property and equipment, net | \$ 44,741 |

Depreciation expense for the year ended December 31, 2017 was \$12,181.

7. Land

In performing its exempt purpose, the Organization may acquire and distribute various land plots in order to facilitate the conservation of those lands. It is not the policy of the Organization to own and hold land, therefore the Organization does not recognize the income and the distribution of the above land in the financial statements.

8. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Net assets were released from donor restrictions during the year ended December 31, 2017 for the following purposes:

| | 2017 |
|---|-------------------|
| African Parks - Chad | \$ 57,930 |
| Airo Pai - Peru | 365,384 |
| Amathole - Eastern Highlands South Africa | 10,866 |
| Armonia - Bolivia | 1,638 |
| Bagwa Mbo/ Mak-Betchou - (ERDF) Cameroon | 110,657 |
| Balanga - DRC | 201,703 |
| Blue Eyed Ground Dove - Brazil | 199,987 |
| Bugun - India | 5,327 |
| Bukit - Sumatra | 93,656 |
| CEDIA - Peru | 116,008 |
| Cambugan - Ecuador | 4,000 |
| Cerro Amay - Guatemala | 4,681 |
| Cerro Chucanti - Panama | 18,898 |
| Conservation Action Fund (CAF) | 203 |
| Daintree NP - Australia | 173,543 |
| Dinagat - Philippines | 27,848 |
| Douala Edea Gaz Cameroon | 100,421 |
| EThekwini KwaZulu - South Africa | 31,000 |
| Ecominga - Ecuador | 165 |
| El Dorado | 162,026 |
| Francois's Langur - Vietnam | 76,405 |
| Geometric Tortoise - South Africa | 21,496 |
| Gola Forest - Liberia | 68,290 |
| Hirola - Kenya | 163,728 |
| ICFC Initiative | 487 |
| Imawbum NP - Myanmar | 61,302 |
| Jocotoco - Ecuador | 89,625 |
| Kampot Karst Hill - Cambodia | 26,409 |
| Kien Luong Karst - Vietnam | 10,640 |
| Lost Rainforest - Madagascar | 79,272 |
| Mae Nyaw Kee - Myanmar | 82,498 |
| Mahamyaing WS - Myanmar | 20,972 |
| Mangabe - Madagascar | 47,959 |
| Mbe Mnts CW - Nigeria | 80,473 |
| Mnt. Manengouba - Cameroon | 147,564 |
| Mnt. Namuli - Phase II - Mozambique | 10,029 |
| Nakanacagi Bat Cave - Fiji OBO NP Buffer Zone - Sao Tome | 47,265 17,111 |
| | 233,410 |
| Other Restricted Prachitgad (AERF) - India | 233,410 25,940 |
| REGUA - Brazil | 25,940 19,852 |
| Red Panda PCF - Nepal | 19,852 50,430 |
| | 50,450 |

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Rainforest Trust Notes to the Financial Statements

December 31, 2017

| Net assets released from restriction (continued) | 2017 |
|--|---------------------|
| Rungan River Peat Swamp Forest - Borneo | 41,490 |
| Sabah Protected Areas - Malaysia | 255,604 |
| Selva Maya - Guatemala | 12,285 |
| Selva de Ventanas - Colombia | 116,400 |
| Sierra Santa Cruz - Guatemala | 30,794 |
| Sustainability Fund | 2,080 |
| Tree Kangaroo - PNG | 57,571 |
| Total net assets released from restrictions | \$ <u>3,583,322</u> |

At December 31, 2017, temporarily restricted net assets were available for the following programs:

| | 20 | 017 |
|--|-----|---------|
| African Parks - Chad | \$ | 16,444 |
| Airo Pai - Peru | . 5 | 59,834 |
| Alan'Ankafobe-Madagascar | | 18,770 |
| Amathole - Eastern Highlands South Africa | | 8,176 |
| Anjiabe - Madagascar | 3 | 92,875 |
| Armonia - Bolivia | | 820 |
| Atewa - Ghana | | 22,222 |
| BTMacaw | | 2,097 |
| Bagwa Mbo/ Mak-Betchou - (ERDF) Cameroon | 2 | 40,571 |
| Balanga - DRC | 5 | 69,730 |
| Binh Son - Vietnam | | 46,183 |
| Blue Eyed Ground Dove - Brazil | | 60,429 |
| Bolson Tortoise Preserve - Mexico | | 60,440 |
| Bookman Initiative | 4 | 29,777 |
| Bugun - India | 1 | 76,090 |
| Bukit - Sumatra | 5 | 98,839 |
| CEDIA - Peru | | 17,796 |
| Canande | 1,0 | 38,106 |
| Cardamom - Cambodia | | 1,715 |
| Cerro Amay - Guatemala | 1 | .38,912 |
| Cerro Chucanti - Panama | 1 | .06,278 |
| Conservation | | 11,062 |
| Conservation Action Fund - Congo | | 854 |
| Copalinga | 2 | 91,755 |
| Cotton-top - Colombia | | 92,820 |
| Daintree NP - Australia | | 34,797 |
| Dinagat - Philippines | | 33,180 |
| Documentary | | 20,000 |
| Dodo River - Cote d'Ivoire | | .33,603 |
| Douala Edea Gaz Cameroon | | .16,983 |
| Dumarao-Mendoza Palawan - Forest Pond Turtle - Philippines | | .19,888 |
| EThekwini KwaZulu - South Africa | | 78,408 |
| Ecominga - Ecuador | 5 | 44,554 |
| | | |

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Rainforest Trust Notes to the Financial Statements

December 31, 2017

| Temporarily restricted net assets available (continued) | 2017 |
|---|-----------|
| El Tallonal - Puerto Rico | 109,890 |
| Embera Siapiadara (GPF) - Colombia | 144 |
| Fazenda Almas - Brazil | 96,154 |
| Forest of Hope - Palau | 168,951 |
| Francois's Langur - Vietnam | 121,094 |
| Galapagos | 1,361,403 |
| Geometric Tortoise - South Africa | 39,273 |
| Gola Forest - Liberia | 91,823 |
| Golfo Dulce - Costa Rica | 234,607 |
| Gorongosa - Mozambique | 329,670 |
| Hirola - Kenya | 399,074 |
| Hon Khoai - Vietnam | 76,484 |
| ICFC Initiative | 97 |
| Imawbum NP - Myanmar | 166,667 |
| Ivato - Madagascar | 134,598 |
| Jocotoco - Ecuador | 201,562 |
| Kaempfer's Woodpecker - Brazil | 23,699 |
| Kampot Karst Hill - Cambodia | 43,833 |
| Kenyir State Park - Malaysia | 1,730,317 |
| Kien Luong Karst - Vietnam | 31,001 |
| Kim Bang - Vietnam | 246,516 |
| Kluet - Sumatra | 1,679,819 |
| Kon Ha Comm PA - Vietnam | 98,746 |
| Lagoinha | 43,963 |
| Lake Nyaguo - Uganda | 112,518 |
| Los Tities de San Juan - Colombia | 274,954 |
| Lost Rainforest - Madagascar | 391,883 |
| Lumbasumba - Nepal | 181,869 |
| Mae Nyaw Kee - Myanmar | 11,111 |
| Magdalena/Paujil | 225,909 |
| Magombera - Tanzania | 353,358 |
| Mahamyaing WS - Myanmar | 87,639 |
| Maleo - Sulawesi - Indonesia | 164,879 |
| Mangabe - Madagascar | 63,387 |
| Marine Protected Areas - Bangladesh | 25,000 |
| Mbe Mnts CW - Nigeria | 314,451 |
| Mnt. Manengouba - Cameroon | 341,985 |
| Mono Tocon - Peru | 43,011 |
| Monte Mojino - Mexico | 7,765 |
| Morne - Haiti | 200,000 |
| Nakanacagi Bat Cave - Fiji | 214,145 |
| Nantu Wildlife Sanctuary - Indonesia | 332,450 |
| OBO NP Buffer Zone - Sao Tome | 218,254 |
| Onpone/ Amedzofe - Ghana | 184,212 |
| PC Stream Tree Frog - 10.5% - Ecuador | 78,213 |
| Palawan - Philippines | 57,474 |
| Perija - Colombia | 279,422 |
| | |

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Rainforest Trust Notes to the Financial Statements

December 31, 2017

| Temporarily restricted net assets available (continued) | 2017 |
|---|----------------------|
| Phnom Tben - Cambodia | 83,680 |
| Prachitgad (AERF) - India | 129,869 |
| REGUA - Brazil | 152,154 |
| Red Panda PCF - Nepal | 150,878 |
| Rungan River Peat Swamp Forest - Borneo | 461,770 |
| Sabah Protected Areas - Malaysia | 788,107 |
| Sangihe - Indonesia | 14,891 |
| Selva Maya - Guatemala | 528,928 |
| Serra Bonita - Brazil | 9,450 |
| Sierra Santa Cruz - Guatemala | 69,444 |
| Soutpansberg Mnt - S. Africa | 1,250,276 |
| Spix's Macaw - Brazil | 567,527 |
| Sre Ambel - Cambodia | 315,557 |
| Sustainability Fund | 1,045,248 |
| Taita Apalis - Kenya | 228,955 |
| Tanoe - Cote d'Ivoire | 19,307 |
| Tapichalaca | 3,302 |
| Teanu & Tinakula - Solomon Islands | 63,956 |
| Thoniê - New Calidonia | 273,956 |
| Tree Kangaroo - PNG | 117,667 |
| Tsinjoarivo - 10.5% - Madagascar | 992,510 |
| West Java Protected Area Network - 10.5% - Indonesia | 327,770 |
| Total temporarily restricted net assets | \$ <u>25,572,484</u> |

9. **Prior Period Restatement**

The Organization has restated its December 31, 2016 financial statements to correct amounts that relate to grants payable. As a result, program services expenses decreased and net assets increased by \$9,641,857 for the year ended December 31, 2016. The change in net assets for the year ended December 31, 2016 increased by \$9,641,857.

The following table summarizes the restatements to the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016:

| | Unrestricted | Temporarily Restricted | Total | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Net assets, as previously stated at December 31, 2016 Adjustment of grants payable | \$ 167,149 2,495,953 | \$ 7,080,763 7,145,903 | \$ 7,247,912 <u>9,641,856</u> | |
| Net assets, as restated at December 31, 2016 | \$ <u>2,663,102</u> | \$ <u>14,226,666</u> | \$ <u>16,889,768</u> | |

10. Concentrations of Revenue Risk

During the year ended December 31, 2017, the Organization received \$9,492,469 from one donor which is approximately 44% of its total revenue and support. Any significant reduction in revenue and support may adversely impact the Organization financial position and operations.

11. Commitment

Operating leases

In March 2015, the Organization entered into an agreement to lease office space. The four year lease calls for base monthly rent payments of \$7,083 with an annual increase of three percent. In addition, rent payments were abated for the first two months of the lease. The agreement will expire March 31, 2019. Rent expense for the year ending December 31, 2017 was \$81,600.

Aggregate future minimum lease payments are as follows for the years ending December 31:

| 2018 2019 | \$ 90,978 22,884 |
|--------------|------------------------|
| Total | \$ 113,862 |

12. Retirement Plan

The Organization sponsors a SIMPLE-IRA (Savings Incentive Match Plan for Employees) to its full-time employees who are eligible to participate upon their date of hire. The Organization matches 100% of each eligible participant's elective deferrals up to 3% of each eligible participant's annual compensation. Retirement plan expense was \$33,904 for the year ending December 31, 2017.

13. Advertising Expense

The Organization expenses the cost of advertising as incurred. Advertising expense was \$241,910 for the year ended December 31, 2017.

14. Subsequent Events

In preparing the financial statements, the Organization has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through November 5, 2018, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. There were no subsequent events that require recognition of, or disclosure in, these financial statements.

Supplemental Information

Rainforest Trust

Schedule of Functional Expenses

For the Year Ended December 31, 2017

| | World Land and Biodiversity Conservation | Fundraising | General and administrative | Total support services | Total expenses |
|---|--|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Advertising and promotional | \$ 235,856 | \$ 5,921 | \$ 133 | \$ 6,054 | \$ 241,910 |
| Bank fees | 47,605 | 7,170 | 8,566 | 15,736 | 63,341 |
| Conferences, conventions and meetings | 96,780 | 3,199 | 115 | 3,314 | 100,094 |
| Consultants | 78,467 | 5,207 | 17,761 | 22,968 | 101,435 |
| Depreciation | 11,364 | 678 | 139 | 817 | 12,181 |
| Dues and subscription | 8,985 | 7,776 | 692 | 8,468 | 17,453 |
| Insurance | 3,269 | 71 | 15 | 86 | 3,355 |
| Legal fees | 46,746 | 2,791 | 1,161 | 3,952 | 50,698 |
| Miscellaneous expense | 2,069 | 891 | 124 | 1,015 | 3,084 |
| Office supplies | 45,665 | 4,267 | 1,460 | 5,727 | 51,392 |
| Partnerships - rapid response & feasibility studies | 140,833 | - | - | - | 140,833 |
| Payroll, payroll taxes and benefits | 1,472,038 | 612,565 | 117,631 | 730,196 | 2,202,234 |
| Postage and shipping | 16,856 | 12,461 | 1 | 12,462 | 29,318 |
| Printing and publications | 36,573 | 34,522 | 25 | 34,547 | 71,120 |
| Professional fees | 488 | 12,983 | 672 | 13,655 | 14,143 |
| Project grants | 9,863,249 | - | - | - | 9,863,249 |
| Rent and utilities | 85,823 | 5,472 | 699 | 6,171 | 91,994 |
| Telephone and communication | 10,781 | 509 | 101 | 610 | 11,391 |
| Travel | 66,871 | 15,853 | - | 15,853 | 82,724 |
| Website | 3,426 | 205 | 41 | 246 | 3,672 |
| Total expenses | \$ <u>12,273,744</u> | \$ 732,541 | \$ 149,336 | \$ 881,877 | \$ <u>13,155,621</u> |

