# RAINFOREST TRUST FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2015

KRONZEK, FISHER & LOPEZ, PLLC Certified Public Accountants RAINFOREST TRUST FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2015

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Rainforest Trust Warrenton, VA

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Rainforest Trust (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2015, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

# Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Rainforest Trust as of December 31, 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

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Washington, DC August 2, 2016

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

# DECEMBER 31, 2015

# <u>ASSETS</u>

CURRENT ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Investments Prepaid expense	\$ 6,845,295 908,713 <u>26,288</u> 7,780,296
FIXED ASSETS Equipment Accumulated depreciation	17,980 6,907 11,073
OTHER ASSETS Security deposit	7,083_
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 7,798,452
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
CURRENT LIABILITIES Accounts payable & accrued expenses Deferred lease incentive	\$ 70,664 <u>124</u> 70,788
NON CURRENT LIABILITIES Deferred lease incentive (net of current)	8,062
TOTAL LIABILITIES	78,850
NET ASSETS Unrestricted Temporarily restricted - Grants 5,484,737 - Conservation 290,179	1,180,984
- Sustainability Fund 763,702	6,538,618
TOTAL NET ASSETS	7,719,602
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 7,798,452

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total
REVENUE			
Grants & contributions	\$967,238	\$11,811,023	\$12,778,261
Investment income	31,140	34,121	65,261
Miscellaneous revenue	975	-	975
	999,353	11,845,144	12,844,497
Net assets released from: Satisfaction of program			
restrictions	7,408,043	(7,408,043)	
Total revenue	8,407,396	4,437,101	12,844,497
EXPENSES			
Program:			
World Land and Biodiversity Conservation	7,764,608	-	7,764,608
Support:			
General & Administrative	91,343	-	91,343
Fundraising	287,605	-	287,605
Total support	378,948	-	378,948
Total expenses	8,143,556	•	8,143,556
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	263,840	4,437,101	4,700,941
Beginning net assets	917,144	2,101,517	3,018,661
Ending net assets	\$1,180,984	\$6,538,618	\$ 7,719,602

# RAINFOREST TRUST STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

	and	Vorld Land Biodiversity	-	eneral & ninstrative	Ft	undraising		Total
Payroll, payroll taxes & benefits	\$	558,735	\$	65,201	\$	233,027	\$	856,963
Rent & utilities		59,243		9,085		3,145		71,473
Project grants & expense		6,754,980		-		-		6,754,980
Consultants		60,292		12,268		2,440		75,000
Professional fees		547		422		12,232		13,201
Travel		33,727		81		3,483		37,291
Meeting & meals/entertainment expense		19,312		374		1,013		20,699
Telephone & communications		10,409		100		391		10,900
Insurance		3,387		62		181		3,630
Printing & reproduction		16,617		22		18,096		34,735
Advertising & promotional		143,314		4		4,039		147,357
Office supplies & expense		35,401		689		3,052		39,142
Dues & subscriptions		37,848		-		969		38,817
Website		3,000		63		193		3,256
Postage & delivery		4,532		19		3,118		7,669
Bank & other fees		19,550		2,938		2,139		24,627
Depreciation		2,359		9		39		2,407
Miscellaneous expense		1,355		6		48	······	1,409
Totals	\$	7,764,608	\$	91,343	\$	287,605	\$	8,143,556

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015

Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from grants & contributions Cash received from interest & dividends Cash received from miscellaneous income Cash paid to employees & vendors Net cash provided by operating activities	\$12,669,633 7,482 975 (8,091,443) 4,586,647
Cash flows from investing activities Purchase of fixed assets Net sale/purchase of donated securities & other securities Net cash used by investing activities	(5,875) (108,125) (114,000)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	4,472,647
Cash and cash equivalents - January 1, 2015	2,372,648
Cash and cash equivalents - December 31, 2015	\$ 6,845,295
Reconciliation of increase in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Change in net assets	\$ 4,700,941
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation Donated stock Reinvested investment income Realized gain/loss on investments	2,407 (108,628) (48,937) (8,842)
Changes in assets and liabilities: Increase in prepaid expense Increase in security deposit Increase in accounts payable & accrued expenses Increase in deferred lease incentive	(13,138) (5,783) 60,441 8,186
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 4,586,647

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### DECEMBER 31, 2015

#### NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION

Rainforest Trust is a nonprofit organization organized in the state of New York as World Parks Endowment on May 19, 1989. During 2006, it adopted the doing-business-as name of World Land Trust – US. In 2013, the organization adopted the doing-business-as name of Rainforest Trust and then changed their name to Rainforest Trust.

Rainforest Trust was established in order to provide funds for conservation of parks and protected areas around the world that are of international importance for the conservation of biological diversity. Its program emphasizes the conservation of private lands, especially through acquisitions of critical sites for conservation. The organization is exempt from income taxes under Section 501 (c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The organization is a public foundation under Section 509(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code, Subsection 170(b)(A)(vi).

# NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of accounting - The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for not-for-profit organizations.

<u>Basis of Presentation</u> – The financial statement presentation follows the provisions of the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification (FASB ASC) 958-205. The Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets.

<u>Revenue Recognition</u> – Grants and contributions are recognized when an unconditional grant or contribution has been awarded, or when the organization has satisfied the requirements of the condition. Grants and contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted depending on the existence of any donor restrictions.

Unrestricted grants & contributions are recognized in the unrestricted fund when awarded. Grants and contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets. When the provisions of the restriction have been met, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. The organization had no permanently restricted grants.

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u> – The organization considers cash equivalents to be highly liquid investments with original maturities at time of purchase of less than 90 days.

<u>Furniture and equipment</u> - Furniture and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is determined by the straight-line method based on an estimated useful life of five or seven years.

<u>Estimates</u> - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

<u>Functional expenses</u> – The organization accounts for its expenses on a functional basis. Functional expenses include certain allocated overhead costs (rent, telephone, etc.)

Fair Value of Financial Instruments – The financial instruments of the organization are reported on the statement of financial position at market or fair values, or at a carrying amounts that approximate fair values because of the short maturity of the instruments. See Note 8 for a description of financial instruments carried at fair value

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# DECEMBER 31, 2015

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>Investments</u>- Investments consist of certificates of deposits (90 days or greater), equities, mutual funds, and loans which are reported at fair value. Unrealized gains or losses are determined by comparison of cost to fair value at the beginning and end of the reporting period. Realized gains and losses are reflected in the accompanying statement of activities.

### NOTE 3 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

The organization maintains cash balances in excess of \$250,000 in accounts, which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. At December 31, 2015, the organization's cash balance in excess of FDIC insurance totaled \$5,217,885.

### NOTE 4 – LAND

In performing its exempt purpose, the organization may acquire and distribute various land plots in order to facilitate the conservation of those lands. It is not the policy of the organization to own and hold land, therefore the organization does not recognize the income and the distribution of the above land in the financial statements.

## NOTE 5 - TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes:

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# DECEMBER 31, 2015

# NOTE 5 - TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Other Restricted	548,971
Palawan - Philiipines	57,474
ProAves	4,499
Cotton-Top/Titi	91,121
El Jaguar	2,461
GPF	50,056
REGUA	181
Revolving Land Fund	52,247
Sangihe – Indonesia	14,891
Serra Bonita	9,378
Sierra Santa Cruz	147,728
Taita Apalis – Kenya	145,685
Tanoe – Cote d'Ivoire	<u>35,955</u>
Total Grants	\$5,484,737
Conservation	290,179
Sustainability Fund	<u>763,702</u>
TOTAL	\$6,538,618

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the purpose of time restrictions specified by donors as follows:

Purpose restriction accomplished: Land protection of the following:

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### DECEMBER 31, 2015

#### NOTE 5 - TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Buenaventura Vanacocha LoMami – DRC Mae Nyaw Kee – Myanmar Maleo – Sulawesi Indonisia Mangabe – Madagascar Mono Tocon – TiTi Monkey – Peru Morne – Haiti Neotropical Primate – Yambrasbamba-Peru Ngamikka – DRC OBO NP Buffer Zone – Sao Torne Other Restricted Pantanal Parque Condor ZPrey Preah Rokha ProAves Cotton-Top/Titi Ecoturs El Dorado El Jaguar GPF Magdalena/Paujil Perija Tangaras REGUA Revolving Land Fund Rio Pucuno Serra Bonita Sierra Santa Cruz Taita Apalis – Kenya Tanoe – Cote d'Ivoire Tree Kangaroo – PNG WLT – UK	$\begin{array}{c} 1,083,936\\ 9,750\\ 217,670\\ 77,447\\ 28,989\\ 132,227\\ 18,820\\ 20,000\\ 44,012\\ 50\\ 10,545\\ 85,682\\ 3,660\\ 33,500\\ 46,235\\ 310,837\\ 33,480\\ 100,886\\ 369,484\\ 126,794\\ 37,500\\ 165\\ 336,978\\ 2,762\\ 207,969\\ 22,843\\ 26,800\\ 33,999\\ 81,476\\ 31,468\\ 42,481\\ 19,252\\ 99\end{array}$
WLT – UK .	<u>99</u>
Total Grants	\$7,477,600
Conservation	(71,930)
Sustainability Fund	<u>2,373</u>
TOTAL	\$7,408,043

#### NOTE 6 - RETIREMENT PLAN

The organization matches the employee's contributions up to 3% of their salary for all eligible employees into a SIMPLE IRA. The organization's retirement expense for the period ending December 31, 2015 was \$14,842.

# NOTE 7 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Effective March 25, 2015 the organization moved and began leasing office space at 7078 Airlie Road, Warrenton, VA through March 31, 2019. Monthly base rent payments under the new lease were abated 50% for the first two months. The total rent abatement to be recognized will be \$7,083, and will be amortized over the life of the lease as a reduction to rent expense.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# DECEMBER 31, 2015

## NOTE 7 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

The organization's minimum lease commitment as of December 31, 2015 contained in the lease is as follows:

For the fiscal year ending –		
December 31, 2016	\$	86,594
December 31, 2017		88,759
December 31, 2018		90,978
December 31, 2019		22,884
Total	<u>\$</u>	<u>289,215</u>

Total rent expense for the year ended December 31, 2015 was \$57,430.

Monthly rent expense to be recognized over the lease on a straight line basis will be \$7,206 (\$345,879 divided by 48 months). The difference between this amount recognized and paid will be adjusted to accrued expenses throughout the term of the lease.

The organization also leased office space in Sandwich, NH on a month to month basis at a rate of \$300 a month.

### NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The organization follows FASB ASC 820-10 for financial assets (and liabilities) measured on a recurring basis, as amended. FASB ASC 820-10 clarifies fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value under generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. FASB ASC 820-10 emphasizes that fair value is a market based measurement, not an entity-specific measurement and, therefore, a fair value measurement should be determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. As a basis for considering market participant assumptions in fair value measurements, FASB ASC 820-10 established a fair value hierarchy based upon the transparency of the inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability. These inputs may be observable, whereby the market participant assumptions are developed based on market data obtained from independent sources, and unobservable, whereby assumptions about market participant assumptions are developed by the reporting entity based on the best information available in the circumstances. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820-10 are described as follows:

Level 1 – inputs based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities accessible at the measurement date.

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset and liability, either directly or indirectly, through corroboration with observable market data (market corroborated inputs).

Level 3 – unobservable inputs for the asset or liability including inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions in determining the fair value measurements.

The following table summarizes the Organization's assets (and liabilities) measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2015:

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### DECEMBER 31, 2015

# NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Assets Measured at Fair	Value					
Description	12/31/15	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unobs Inputs	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Recurring Basis						
Money Market Certificates of Deposit Mutual Funds Stocks Unsecured Consumer Credit Loan Notes	\$4,556,964 1,505,831 438,300 19,190 <u>451,222</u>	\$4,556,964 1,505,831 438,300 19,190 <u>451,222</u>	\$ - - -	\$	-	
TOTAL	\$6,971,507	\$6,971,507	\$ -	\$	-	

### NOTE 9 - SUSTAINABILITY FUND

In 2014, the organization received an investment portfolio worth approximately \$495,000. The vision of this fund is to provide a source a funding for habitat preservation in tropical regions throughout the world for endangered and threatened species. Once the fund reaches \$1.4 million dollars, or after five years, whichever comes first, the organization can start disbursing funds. Disbursements shall be used for land acquisition protection. Up to, but no more than 50% of disbursements in given year may be for land reclamation and reforestation. Recipients of the disbursements will be deemed by the Board to be responsible stewards of the land and funds, and financially sound and sustainable.

#### NOTE 10 - INCOME TAXES

The organization is exempt from income taxes under Internal Revenue Code 501 (c)(3) and applicable state statutes. No provision for income taxes is required at December 31, 2015, as the Organization had no net unrelated business income.

The organization follows FASB ASC 740 Income Taxes the authoritative guidance relating to accounting for uncertainty in income taxes. These provisions provide consistent guidance for the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in an entity's financial statements and prescribe a threshold of "more likely than not" for recognition and derecognition of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The Organization performed an evaluation of uncertain tax positions for the year ended December 31, 2015, and determined that there were no matters that would require recognition in the financial statements or which may have any affect on its tax-exempt status. As of December 31, 2015, the statute of limitations for tax years 2012 through 2014 remains open with federal and state authorities.

# NOTE 12 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The organization's management has evaluated subsequent events through August 2, 2016, the date of the financial statements were available to be issued. There were no subsequent events identified through August 2, 2016 which were required to be disclosed in these financial statements.